

| Table 2. Summary of Button Data |                  |                            |                |                | Approximate Dimensions (in mm.) |           |              |  |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|--|
| Sample No.                      | No. of Specimens | Material                   | Body Structure | Eye Attachment | Diameter                        | Thickness | Eye Diameter | Face Design  | Back Design  |
| 1                               | 3                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 12-13                           | 0.3-0.5   | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 2                               | 7                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 14                              | 1         | 4-5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 3                               | 2                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 15                              | 1-1.5     | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 4                               | 4                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 16-17                           | 0.5-2     | 4-5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 5                               | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 18                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 6                               | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 20                              | 1         | 4            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 7                               | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 21.5                            | 1         | 5            | Plain  | Illegible  |
| 8                               | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 12                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | TREBLE GILT GOLD   |
| 9                               | 2                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 14                              | 1         | –            | Plain  | Wreath   |
| 10                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 20                              | 1         | –            | Plain  | Wreath   |
| 11                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 15                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | STANDARD GILT  |
| 12                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 12                              | 1.5       | 6            | Plain  | PLATED<br>JAS. D. & Co<br>follage between words            |
| 13                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 14                              | 1         | 5            | 4  | Plain  |
| 14                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 14                              | 0.5       | –            | 4  | Plain (but design on<br>face stamped through<br>from back) |
| 15                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 17                              | 1.5       | –            | 4  | Plain  |
| 16                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 24.5                            | 1         | 5            | 4  | Plain  |
| 17                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 21                              | 1.5       | –            | 11   | Plain<br>crown<br>J. MANN – (?) FINE<br>(in beaded circle) |
| 18                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | A              | 17                              | 1         | 5.5          | 12   | Plain  |
| 19                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | A              | 23.5                            | 1         | –            | 1<br>(device and legend<br>indistinct)   | Plain  |
| 20                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | B              | 13                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 21                              | 6                | Brass                      | I              | B              | 15-17                           | 1         | 5-6          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 22                              | 2                | Brass                      | I              | B              | 18                              | 1         | 5-6          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 23                              | 5                | Brass                      | I              | B              | 19-20                           | 1         | 4-6          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 24                              | 1                | Brass                      | I              | B              | 31                              | 1.5       | 7            | 13   | Plain  |
| 25                              | 1                | Iron                       | I              | B              | 17.5                            | 2         | 6            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 26                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 11                              | 1         | 4            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 27                              | 6                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 13-14                           | 0.5-1     | 4-5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 28                              | 33               | White Metal                | I              | B              | 15-16                           | 0.5-1     | 4-5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 29                              | 13               | White Metal                | I              | B              | 16-17                           | 1-1.5     | 4-6          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 30                              | 2                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 18-19                           | 1-1.5     | 4-5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 31                              | 4                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 19-20                           | 0.3-1.5   | 6            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 32                              | 8                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 21-22                           | 0.5-1     | 6            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 33                              | 2                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 22-23                           | 0.5-1     | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 34                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 25                              | 0.5       | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 35                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 20.5                            | 1         | –            | Plain  | I. G & SON<br>COVENT GARDEN                                |
| 36                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 16.5                            | 1         | –            | 9  | Plain  |
| 37                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 14.5                            | 1         | –            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA – (?)<br>(central device<br>indistinct)                                   | Plain  |
| 38                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 23                              | 1         | –            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA – (?)<br>(central device<br>indistinct)                                   | Plain  |
| 39                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 19                              | 1.5       | –            | 2<br>VETERAN COMPANY   | Plain  |
| 40                              | 1                | White Metal                | I              | B              | 20                              | 1         | –            | 3<br>ROYAL<br>VETERAN COMPANIES  | Plain  |
| 41                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 13                              | 0.5       | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 42                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 14.5                            | 1         | –            | Plain  | ?  |
| 43                              | 3                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 12-14                           | 1         | 5            | Plain  | Wreath   |
| 44                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 13                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | I. MCGOWAN<br>LONDON                                       |
| 45                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 19                              | 1         | 6.5          | Plain  | GILT   |
| 46                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 20                              | 1         | –            | Plain  | GILT<br>wreath   |
| 47                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 21                              | 1         | 6            | Plain  | PLATED   |
| 48                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 17                              | 1         | 4            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 49                              | 2                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 20                              | 1-1.5     | 6            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | DOLAN & SON<br>LONDON                                      |
| 50                              | 3                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 20.5                            | 1         | 5-6          | 1<br>ROYAL SAPPERS<br>& MINERS   | I. MCGOWAN<br>GERRARD St<br>LONDON                         |
| 51                              | 8                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 20-21.5                         | 1-2       | 5-6          | 4  | Plain  |
| 52                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 20                              | 1         | 6            | 4  | I. MCGOWAN<br>LONDON                                       |
| 53                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 16                              | 1         | 5            | 4  | I. MCGOWAN<br>LONDON                                       |
| 54                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | A              | 15.5                            | 1         | –            | 14   | TREBLE GILT<br>STANDARD COLOUR                             |
| 55                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | B              | 23                              | 1.5       | 5.5          | 7  | FIRMIM   |
| 56                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 13.5                            | 0.5       | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 57                              | 6                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 13-16                           | 1-1.5     | 6            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA<br>FENCIBLES  | Plain  |
| 58                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 20                              | 1         | –            | 1<br>ROYAL SAPPERS<br>& MINERS   | I. MCGOWAN<br>LONDON                                       |
| 59                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 16                              | 1         | –            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | I. MCGOWAN<br>LONDON                                       |
| 60                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 21                              | 1         | 5.5          | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | I. MCGOWAN<br>GERRARD St<br>LONDON                         |
| 61                              | 2                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 22                              | 1.5-2     | 6            | 5<br>legend illegible  | Plain  |
| 62                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 16                              | 1         | –            | 8<br>legend illegible  | JONES & SON<br>DUBLIN                                      |
| 63                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(x)          | C              | 27                              | 1.5       | 5.5          | 15   | FIRMIM & SONS<br>153<br>STRAND LONDON                      |
| 64                              | 2                | Iron                       | 11(x)          | ?              | 20                              | 2         | 7            | Plain (?)  | Plain (?)  |
| 65                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 13                              | 1         | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 66                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 21-22                           | 1-1.5     | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 67                              | 10               | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 14-16                           | 0.5-1     | 7            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA<br>FENCIBLES  | Plain  |
| 68                              | 13               | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 21-23                           | 1-2       | –            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA<br>FENCIBLES  | Plain  |
| 69                              | 1                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 22                              | 1         | –            | 1<br>NOVA SCOTIA<br>FENCIBLES  | EGINTON<br>BIRMINGHAM                                      |
| 70                              | 1                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 16                              | 1         | –            | 1<br>ROYAL N-LA – (?)<br>Lion device   | Plain  |
| 71                              | 28               | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 13-23                           | 0.5-1.5   | 6            | 1<br>legend illegible  | Plain  |
| 72                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 19-21                           | 1-2       | –            | 3<br>ROYAL VETERAN<br>COMPANIES  | Plain  |
| 73                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 19                              | 1         | –            | 2<br>VETERAN COMPANY   | Plain  |
| 74                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 16                              | 1         | –            | 8<br>legend illegible  | FIRMIM Co (?)  |
| 75                              | 1                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 16                              | 1         | –            | 9  | Plain  |
| 76                              | 1                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 19                              | 1.5       | –            | 10<br>66   | NUTTING<br>LONDON  |
| 77                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(x)          | B              | 16-20                           | 1         | –            | 34<br>design illegible   | Plain  |
| 78                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | A              | 10.5                            | 0.5       | –            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 79                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | A              | 20                              | 2         | 6            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | Plain  |
| 80                              | 3                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | A              | 13-14                           | 1-1.5     | 5-6          | 4  | Plain  |
| 81                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 14                              | 1         | 5            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | Plain  |
| 82                              | 3                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 20                              | 2-3       | 6            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | Plain  |
| 83                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 20                              | 2         | –            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | illegible  |
| 84                              | 4                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 15-17                           | 1.5-2     | 5-6          | 6  | Plain  |
| 85                              | 3                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 20-21                           | 1.5-2.5   | 6            | 6  | Plain  |
| 86                              | 4                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 20-21                           | 1.5-2.5   | –            | 6  | DOLAN<br>LONDON  |
| 87                              | 2                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | B              | 20-21                           | 1.5-2.5   | –            | 6  | ?  |
| 88                              | 1                | Brass                      | 11(y)          | C              | 14                              | 1         | –            | 16   | Plain  |
| 89                              | 11               | White Metal                | 11(y)          | B              | 12.5                            | 1         | –            | 17   | Plain  |
| 90                              | 10               | White Metal                | 11(y)          | B              | 14-16                           | 1         | –            | 17   | Plain  |
| 91                              | 2                | White Metal                | 11(y)          | B              | 18-19                           | 1         | –            | 17   | Plain  |
| 92                              | 15               | White Metal                | 11(y)          | B              | 12-19                           | 1         | 7            | illegible  | Plain  |
| 93                              | 1                | White Metal                | 11(y)          | B              | 18                              | 1         | –            | illegible  | NUTTING<br>LONDON  |
| 94                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 17                              | –         | 5.5          | Plain  | Plain  |
| 95                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 22                              | –         | –            | 1<br>ROYAL REG <sup>t</sup><br>OF ARTILLERY  | TREBLE GILT<br>STAND <sup>o</sup> . COLOUR                 |
| 96                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 16                              | –         | 5            | 1<br>design illegible  | Plain  |
| 97                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 23                              | –         | –            | 5<br>legend: UBIQUE  | Plain  |
| 98                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 16                              | –         | –            | 6  | Plain  |
| 99                              | 1                | Brass                      | III            | A              | 25                              | 0.5       | 6            | face missing   | Plain  |
| 100                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 21.5                            | –         | 7            | 6  | FIRMIM & SON<br>LONDON<br>1530 STRAND S                    |
| 101                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 18.5                            | –         | –            | 18   | GOUGHTY & Co.<br>LONDON                                    |
| 102                             | 5                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 25                              | –         | 7            | 18   | SMITH KEMP<br>& WRIGHT<br>BIRMINGHAM                       |
| 103                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 22                              | –         | 7.5          | 19   | NUTTING & KENT<br>– TAIN                                   |
| 104                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 23                              | –         | 8            | 19   | BUTTONS L TRADE<br>B <sup>o</sup> HAM MARK                 |
| 105                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 25                              | –         | –            | 20   | ROGERS & Co.<br>KING ST<br>COVENT GARDEN<br>LONDON         |
| 106                             | 2                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 25                              | –         | 7            | 20   | SMITH KENT<br>& WRIGHT<br>BIRMINGHAM                       |
| 107                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 18                              | –         | 6            | 21   | illegible  |
| 108                             | 1                | Brass                      | III            | D              | 23                              | –         | 7            | 22   | NAVAL QUALITY<br>K   |
| 109                             | 1                | Brass face<br>Iron black   | III            | ?              | 18                              | –         | –            | 23   | ?  |
| 110                             | 3                | Brass                      | IV             | A              | 16                              | –         | 5-6          | 4  | Plain  |
| 111                             | 1                | Brass                      | IV             | A              | 21                              | –         | 5.5          | 4  | Plain  |
| 112                             | 1                | Brass<br>and Bone          | V              | –              | 23                              | –         | –            | 24   | –  |
| 113                             | 1                | Brass face<br>Back missing | V              | –              | 17                              | –         | –            | 11   | –  |
| 114                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | –              | 13                              | 1         | –            | interior<br>beaded circle  | Plain<br>evenly convex                                     |
| 115                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 16                              | 1         | –            | interior<br>beaded circle  | SUPERFINE<br>QUALITY<br>evenly convex                      |
| 116                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 16                              | 1         | –            | COOK & MAYES<br>SOUTHTON   | Plain<br>convex centre                                     |
| 117                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 1         | –            | IMPROVED<br>FOUR HOLES   | Plain<br>flat  |
| 118                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 1         | –            | interior<br>beaded circle  | Plain<br>convex centre                                     |
| 119                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 1         | –            | BRACE<br>beaded edge, interior<br>beaded circle  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 120                             | 1                | Brass                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 1         | –            | SUSPENDER BUTTON<br>wreath segment<br>at bottom  | Plain<br>convex centre                                     |
| 121                             | 3                | Iron                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 1         | –            | badly oxidized   | Plain (?)<br>convex centre                                 |
| 122                             | 2                | Iron                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 19                              | 2         | –            | badly oxidized   | Plain (?)<br>evenly convex                                 |
| 123                             | 1                | White Metal                | VI             | 3-hole         | 12                              | 1         | –            | Plain  | Plain<br>convex centre                                     |
| 124                             | 1                | White Metal                | VI             | 4-hole         | 16.5                            | 1         | –            | legend illegible   | Plain<br>convex centre                                     |
| 125                             | 2                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 11.5                            | 1.5       | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 126                             | 2                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 12.5                            | 1.5       | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 127                             | 1                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 13.5                            | 1         | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 128                             | 3                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 15.5                            | 1.5       | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 129                             | 3                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 17                              | 1.5-2     | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 130                             | 2                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 18                              | 1-2       | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 131                             | 1                | Bone                       | VI             | 1-hole         | 20                              | 1.5       | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 132                             | 3                | Bone                       | VI             | 3-hole         | 12                              | 2-2.5     | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 133                             | 1                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 12                              | 2         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 134                             | 1                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 13                              | 2         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 135                             | 8                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 16                              | 2         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 136                             | 4                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 17-17.5                         | 2.5       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 137                             | 8                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 19-20                           | 2-3       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 138                             | 1                | Bone                       | VI             | 4-hole         | 19                              | 3         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 139                             | 2                | Bone                       | VI             | 5-hole         | 15.5-16                         | 2.5       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 140                             | 2                | Bone                       | VI             | 5-hole         | 17-18                           | 2.5       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 141                             | 1                | Shell                      | VI             | 2-hole         | 18                              | 2.5       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 142                             | 3                | Shell                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 10                              | 1         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 143                             | 2                | Shell                      | VI             | 4-hole         | 12                              | 1.6       | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 144                             | 16               | Glass white                | VI             | 4-hole         | 11                              | 2.5-3     | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 145                             | 1                | Glass white                | VI             | 4-hole         | 14                              | 3         | –            | depressed<br>centre  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 146                             | 2                | Glass white                | VI             | 4-hole         | 11                              | 2-2.5     | –            | depressed centre,<br>pips around edge  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 147                             | 1                | Plastic white              | VI             | 2-hole         | 19                              | 1.5       | –            | depressed centre,<br>crosshatched  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 148                             | 1                | Plastic white              | VI             | 4-hole         | 17                              | 3         | –            | Plain<br>flat  | Plain<br>convex  |
| 149                             | 3                | Glass white                | VII            | –              | 8-13                            | 5-6       | 4            | Plain<br>strongly convex   | Plain  |
| 150                             | 1                | Bone                       | VIII           | –              | 17                              | 2         | 4            | scalloped, milled edge;<br>concentric rings in<br>centre; perforations<br>near edge        | Plain<br>flat  |
| 151                             | 1                | Bone                       | VIII           | –              | 18                              | 4         | –            | Plain<br>convex  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 152                             | 1                | Shell                      | VIII           | –              | 11.5                            | 3         | –            | Plain  | Plain<br>flat  |
| 153                             | 1                | Brass                      | IX             | A(?)           | 11                              | 1         | 5            | Plain  | Plain  |
| 154                             | 1                | Brass and Shell            | X              | A(?)           | 24.5                            | 7         | 5            | floral design  | Plain  |
| 155                             | 1                | White Metal and Iron       | XI             | –              | 11.5                            | 4         | –            | faceted<br>(white metal)   | Plain<br>(iron)  |
| 156                             | 1                | Brass and Fabric           | III(?)         | A(?)           | 28                              | 8         | 5            | raised 6-point star on<br>elaborately decorated<br>ground; entire button<br>fabric-covered | Plain  |