

# Getting Around Banff National Park













# **OUR STORY**

In 1883, like Aboriginal peoples long before them, three railway workers stumbled across a series of hot springs on the lower shoulder of present-day Sulphur Mountain. No doubt they laid down their shovels and pick axes, stripped out of dusty clothes and gratefully slid into the waters to soothe their aching muscles. Two years later, as Canada was completing its transcontinental railway, Sir John A. Macdonald, Canada's first Prime Minister, realized a new national dream: the creation of Canada's first national park, which set aside the Cave and Basin hot springs and 26 km² of land as a small protected reserve. More than a century later, the national park draws millions of people each year to experience the staggering natural beauty of Banff and Lake Louise, no less than seven national historic sites and a bounty of wildlife large and small — from iconic grizzly bears to the Banff Springs Snail. With the park's long history of mixing innovative conservation with spirited adventure, Canada's oldest national park offers mountains of possibilities.

# A UNESCO WORLD HERITAGE SITE

Four of the mountain national parks – Banff, Jasper, Yoho and Kootenay – are recognized by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization as part of the Canadian Rocky Mountain Parks World Heritage Site, for the benefit and enjoyment of all nations. Among the attributes that warranted this designation were vast wilderness, diversity of flora and fauna, outstanding natural beauty and features such as Lake Louise, Maligne Lake, the Columbia Icefield and the Burgess Shale.



United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Organisation des Nations Unies

pour l'éducation, la science et la culture



Canadian Rocky Mountain Parks inscribed on the World Heritage List in 1984

Parcs des montagnes Rocheuses canadiennes inscrit sur la Liste du patrimoine mondial en 1984

# **Top 10 Things to Do**



# 1 CAVE AND BASIN NATIONAL HISTORIC SITE

Nature, culture and history minutes from Banff Avenue. Impressive architecture, bubbling mineral waters, and an underground cave that gave rise to a huge idea, the birthplace of Canada's national parks. Family activities and interactive programs available. (see p. 6)

# 2 BOW VALLEY PARKWAY (HWY 1A)

This year-round 48 km scenic drive between Banff and Lake Louise is the place to be for wildlife viewing, picnicking, learning opportunities and hiking trails. Rustic campgrounds, unique cottage accommodations and Johnston Canyon enhance this experience. (see p. 5)



# 3 ICEFIELDS PARKWAY

This world-renowned, 230 km drive through the heart of the Canadian Rocky Mountain Parks UNESCO World Heritage Site is a must do! The parkway winds through ancient glaciers, dramatic rock spires, emerald lakes, and broad sweeping valleys. (see p. 5)



Visit a cascading waterfall, a glacial lake, remnants of a coal mining town and a scenic canyon. Minnewanka, the largest lake in the park, is ideal for boating, camping, picnicking, road biking, hiking, and cross-country skiing or winter walking. (see p. 6)



# 5 BANFF UPPER HOT SPRINGS

A visit to the upper hot springs is a long-standing tradition. Relax in an outdoor pool with hot, mineral rich water amidst the jagged peaks. Open daily, year round. Day spa, cafe and gift shop on site. (see p. 6)

# 6 LAKE LOUISE - THE LAKE

Victoria Glacier and Lake Louise are the most photographed locations in the Canadian Rockies. This spectacular alpine setting is the hub for iconic hikes, canoeing, horseback riding, climbing, and awe-inspiring scenery. Before 11 a.m. and after 5 p.m. is quieter.



# BANFF LEGACY TRAIL

Paved paths and roadways span 26 km from the park's East Gate to the Bow Valley Parkway. Cyclists, strollers, and runners enjoy breathtaking views, picnics, the Banff townsite, Vermilion Lakes, and other popular trails along the way.



Known as the Valley of the Ten Peaks, this alpine area offers hiking, paddling, and dramatic photographic opportunities. In the winter, the Moraine Lake Road is closed to vehicles and becomes a popular cross-country ski trail. (see p. 7)



# 9 VERMILION LAKES DRIVE

On foot, by bike or by car, explore this year-round 4.3 km paved road offering wildlife viewing, learning opportunities and breathtaking scenery. Relax on the docks and benches and snap a picture of the iconic Mount Rundle. (see p. 6)

# 10 GREAT CANADIAN CAMPING

Camping in the park is as rewarding as its majestic landscapes. Sites range from rustic, treed settings to full service with mountain views. Choose from traditional RV and tented sites to modern A-frame, soft-sided oTENTik or tent-equipped campsites. (see p. 8)



# HALF-DAY ADVENTURES

#### HIT THE TOP SPOTS IN TOWN

Be inspired on an award-winning tour at the Cave and Basin National Historic Site – The Birthplace of Canada's National Parks. Browse through 5 000 natural history specimens displayed at the Banff Park Museum NHS and then stroll along the trails at the famous Bow Falls. To end the day, luxuriate in the warm mineral waters of the historic Upper Hot Springs.

#### FOUR EXTRAORDINARY AFTERNOONS

Canoe to the perfect resting spot at Vermilion Lakes, an irreplaceable wetland and home to abundant wildlife. Hike a switchback trail up Tunnel Mountain for the best views of town. Trek up to the Sulphur Mountain Cosmic Ray Station NHS to observe from above, or ride a bike past rivers and valleys on the smoothly paved Banff Legacy Trail.

#### **FAMILY TIME ON MINNEWANKA LOOP**

Picnic with the kids by Lake Minnewanka then stroll the twisting shoreline trail to Stewart Canyon. A short drive over to Johnson Lake offers canoeing and fishing or for a truly Canadian experience stay overnight in a comfortable oTENTik A-frame canvas cabin on the shores of Two Jack Lake.

# A FULL DAY OF FUN

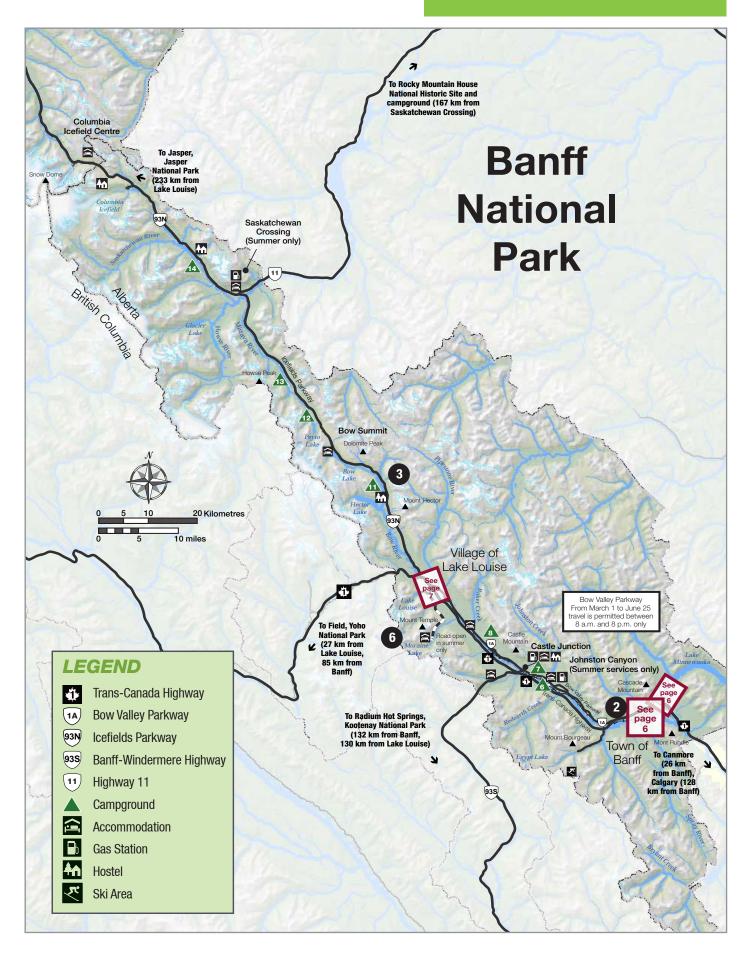
#### TAKE THE SCENIC ROUTE

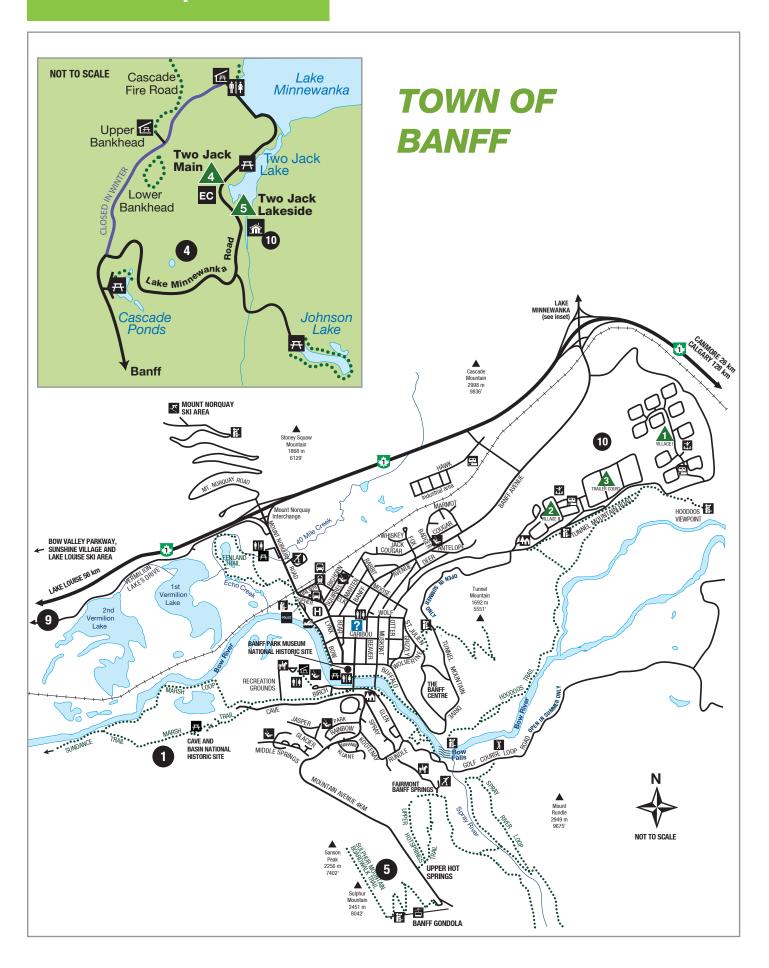
Drive the Icefields Parkway past 100 glaciers, sparkling waterfalls and turquoise lakes on your way from Lake Louise to Jasper. Hike to view ancient ice at Parker Ridge and Bow Glacier Falls. Snap unforgettable panoramas at Crowfoot Glacier and Peyto Lake viewpoints – and a photographers' favourite, Herbert Lake. For scenic views, park your motorhome at Silverhorn Creek Campground just north of Lake Louise. Try a unique adventure, take the David Thompson Highway to Rocky Mountain House NHS to explore the historic fur-trading fort during the day and sleep in tipis and trapper's tents at night.

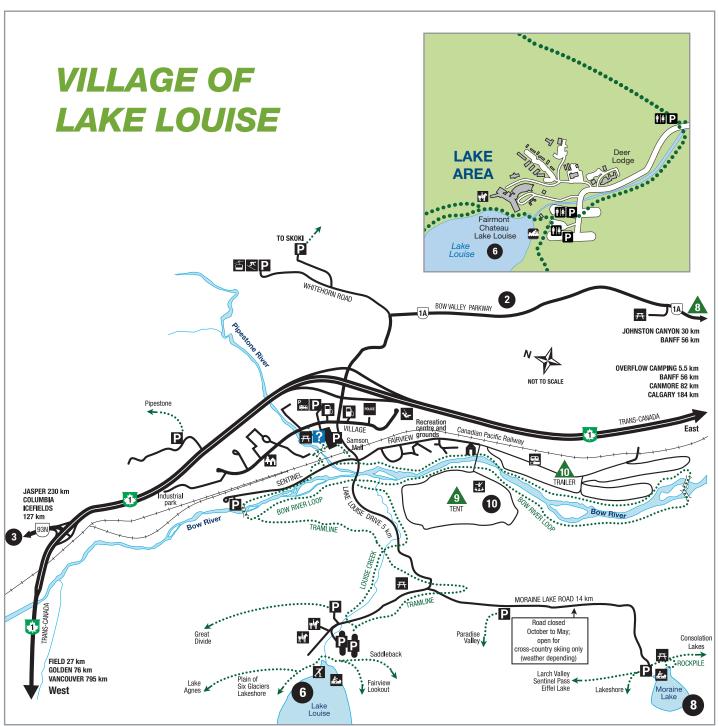
#### **BANFF'S UNIQUE LANDSCAPES**

A scenic, slow speed drive along the Bow Valley Parkway winds through wildflower meadows, sun-speckled forests and multi-tiered pinnacles of Castle Mountain. Walk among waterfalls in the summer and on glittering ice in the winter at Johnston Canyon. Experience iconic Lake Louise from a canoe on still water, by bike on the Bow River trail, or from above at two historic teahouses surrounded by glaciers. In the winter, play on skates, skis or snowshoes. From Lake Louise, it's a short trip up to Moraine Lake to photograph the glowing blue-green water surrounded by the Valley of the Ten Peaks.

# **Park Map**









# Where to Camp

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Tunnel Mt. Village II		# 6	<u></u>	₹				匥	4				**	F	Open year round	188
3 Tunnel Mt. Trailer	*		æ	₹					4				***	Ė	May 14 - Oct 5	321
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6 Johnston Canyon			æ	₹			2	匥	Ð				<b>-</b>	F	May 28 - Sep 28	132
A Castle Mountain				7			2	缍	4					Ė	May 28 - Sep 14	43
Protection Mountain				₹			<b>₫</b>	匥	4					F	Jun 26 – Sep 7	89
Lake Louise Tent			<u></u>	₹			<b>A</b>	匥	B				4	F	May 29 - Sep 27	206
Lake Louise Trailer		<b>#</b>	<u></u>	₹					Ð				<b>-</b>	F	Open year round	189
Mosquito Creek							2	匥	4						Jun 1 – Oct 12	32
3 Silverhorn							<b>A</b>								Jun 26 – Sep 7	50
Materfowl Lakes			<u></u>	7			<b>A</b>	摇	4				***		Jun 26 – Sep 7	116
A Rampart Creek							<b>*</b>	匥	\$						Jun 1 – Oct 12	50
Rocky Mountain House NHS Campground					Î		<b>A</b>	Æ				Å	**		May 11 - Sep 30	43
Highlighted campgrounds	may b	e res	serve	ed.												

# PLANNING TO CAMP IN ANOTHER NATIONAL PARK? BOOK ONLINE OR CALL AHEAD FOR INFORMATION AND RESERVATIONS.

Jasper, Yoho, Kootenay and Waterton Lakes national parks offer extraordinary camping experiences, ranging from full-service RV sites to rustic settings. Many campsites can be reserved and most fill up quickly. Call ahead or go online for recommendations and availability of campsites, oTENTik and Equipped Campsites.

#### 1-877-RESERVE OR RESERVATION.PC.GC.CA

### **BACKCOUNTRY CAMPING**

Parks Canada offers a variety of pristine backcountry settings to choose from. Contact a Parks Canada Visitor Centre for information on services and bookings. (see p. 11)



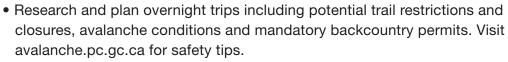
# Stay Safe and Enjoy

## MOUNTAIN SAFETY



Unpredictable mountain weather can change road and trail conditions instantly and wildlife can be anywhere, at any time. These simple precautions will help ensure a safe and enjoyable visit.

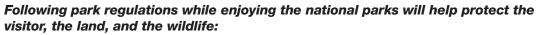
- Check road and trail conditions prior to heading out.
- Obey speed limits and watch for wildlife on the roadside.
- Stay on designated roads, trails and other hardened surfaces.
- Keep a 'Bare' campsite. Visit parkscanada.gc.ca/bare-campsite.
- Make noise on the trails and let wildlife know you are coming.

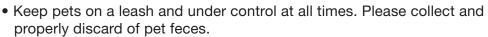


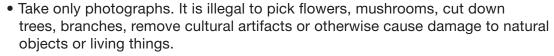
- Let someone know your travel plans; cell phones are not reliable in the wilderness.
- Keep clear of cliffs, ledges and fast moving water.

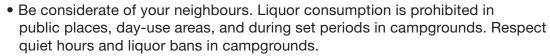


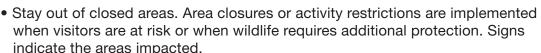
# PARK REGULATIONS











- Be careful with fire. Fires are permitted only in designated areas with fireboxes or fire pits. Extinguish fires completely. Do not use deadwood, bark or branches for fuel.
- Buy fishing permits. Anglers require a national park fishing permit, available at Parks Canada visitor centres. Provincial licenses are not valid in national parks.
- Going boating? Motors are not allowed on most lakes.
- Motorized off-road travel is not permitted.



#### THE CANADA NATIONAL PARKS ACT

Park Wardens are responsible for enforcing park regulations as required by the Canada National Parks Act. To report park violations, call 24 hours, 7 days per week:

1-888-927-3367 (Banff, Yoho, Kootenay and Waterton Lakes) 1-877-852-3100 (Jasper and Mountain Revelstoke & Glacier) Visit parkscanada.gc.ca/mtnregulations

Violators will be charged, be required to appear in court, and could pay fines of up to \$25 000.







# **Mountain Stories**





# MEET PARK INTERPRETERS

Want to discover more about the uniqueness of the area's natural and cultural heritage? Friendly and knowledgeable interpreters are here to share the stories of the special places protected by Parks Canada.

Look for interpreters at campgrounds and popular day-use areas throughout the summer, and at national historic sites during various times of the year.

Check parkscanada.gc.ca/banff-interpretation for more information on interpretive experiences in Banff National Park and national historic sites.

# WILDLIFE VIEWING TIPS

The best chance of observing wild animals is by giving them space to feed, rest and keep their young safe. Help keep them wild by:

- Staying at least three (3) bus lengths (30 metres) away from elk, deer and bighorn sheep.
- Staying at least ten (10) bus lengths (100 metres) away from bears, cougars and wolves.
- Ensuring children are in immediate sight and within close reach at all times.
- Never feeding or approaching wildlife.
- Ensure pets are under control and on a leash at all times.
- Carrying bear spray when out on the trails, ensuring it is accessible, and know how to use it.

For further information pick up a copy of Keep the Wild in Wildlife brochure at a Parks Canada Visitor Centre.

To report wolf, bear and cougar sightings call 403-762-1470.

#### **HEY KIDS AGED 6-11!**

Check out Parks Canada's Xplorers booklets filled with

fun activities to do while visiting. In **Banff National** Park there are four different booklets to complete: Banff National Park.

Cave and

Basin, Banff Park Museum and Rocky Mountain House national historic sites.



# REMEMBERING CANADA'S HISTORY...

# The Last Spike at Craigellachie

#### ON THE ROAD TO 2017

Canada turns 150 in 2017! On the road to this momentous celebration, Parks Canada's treasured natural and historic places will host special programs and events to commemorate the milestones that contributed to the Canada of today, strong and free. Experience what inspired Canada!

parkscanada.gc.ca

# SPOTLIGHT ON PARKA



Parka, Parks Canada's mascot, will soon be a TV star! Check out Parka on Chirp TV airing on the CBC Kids network and on Radio Canada in french in fall 2015.

# WANT MORE INFORMATION ABOUT BANFF NATIONAL PARK?

Visit ■ facebook.com/BanffNP or > twitter.com/BanffNP

These and more detailed brochures are available online or for pick-up at a Parks Canada Visitor Centre.



















# WANT MORE INFORMATION ON OTHER MOUNTAIN NATIONAL PARKS?

#### **BANFF**

Banff Visitor Centre: 403-762-1550 Lake Louise Visitor Centre: 403-522-3833 pc.gc.ca/banff

Banff Lake Louise Tourism: 403-762-8421 banfflakelouise.com

#### **JASPER**

Jasper Information Centre: 780-852-6176 pc.gc.ca/jasper

Tourism Jasper: 780-852-6236 jasper.travel

#### **KOOTENAY**

Kootenay Visitor Centre: 250-347-9505

pc.gc.ca/kootenay

Tourism Radium/Radium Chamber of Commerce: 1-888-347-9331 tourismradium.com

#### YOHO

Yoho Visitor Centre: 250-343-6783 pc.gc.ca/yoho

Tourism Golden: 1-800-622-4653 tourismgolden.com

field.ca

# **MOUNT REVELSTOKE AND GLACIER**

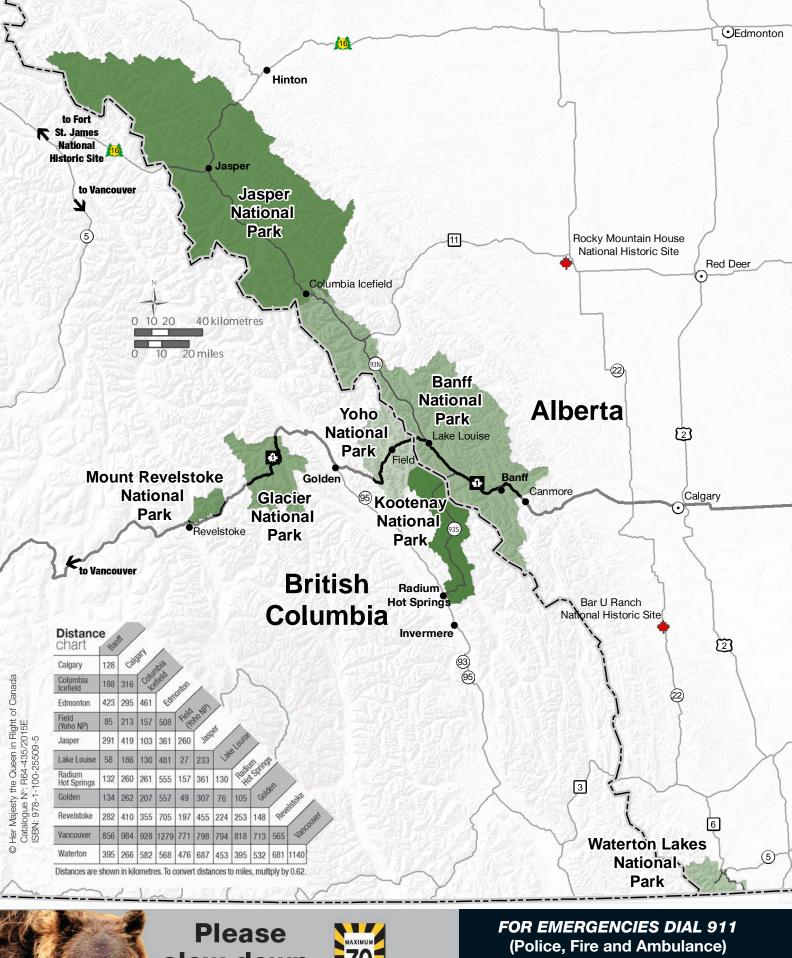
Rogers Pass Discovery Centre: 250-837-7500 pc.gc.ca/glacier • pc.gc.ca/revelstoke

Tourism Revelstoke: 1-800-487-1493 seerevelstoke.com

#### **WATERTON LAKES**

Waterton Lakes Visitor Centre: 403-859-5133 pc.gc.ca/waterton

Waterton Chamber of Commerce *mywaterton.ca* 





Please slow down, for your safety and ours.



Road Conditions: call 511 (AB) 1-800-550-4997 (BC)

Cell phone coverage is not reliable in all areas of the mountain parks.